

## Fact Sheet on Tuberculosis-2022

### Estimates of TB incidence in the SAARC Region, 2020

Country	Population ('000)	Number		Rate**	
		Best Estimate	Uncertainty interval	Best Estimate	Uncertainty interval
Afghanistan *	39000	75000	48000-107000	193	124-276
Bangladesh *	165000	360000	270000-462000	218	164-281
Bhutan *	770	1300	970-1600	165	126-208
India	1380000	2590000	1780000-3550000	188	129-257
Maldives	540	200	150-260	37	29-48
Nepal	29000	69000	41000-104000	235	139-356
Pakistan *	221000	573000	409000-764000	259	185-346
Sri Lanka *	21000	14000	10000-18000	64	47-84
<b>Total</b>	<b>1856310</b>	<b>3682500</b>		<b>198</b>	

Source: WHO Global Tuberculosis Report 2021

\* Data sent by National Tuberculosis control programme of SAARC Member States

\*\* Per 100 000 population

### Estimates of the TB mortality in the SAARC Region, 2020

Country	Population ('000)	HIV - negative TB mortality		HIV-positive TB mortality		Total TB mortality	
		Number	Rate *	Number	Rate *	Number	Rate *
Afghanistan	39000	11000	27	130	0.34	11130	29
Bangladesh	165000	44000	27	170	0.11	44170	27
Bhutan	770	170	21	1	0.12	171	22
India	1380000	493000	36	11000	0.78	504000	37
Maldives	540	13	2.5	0	0.00	13	2
Nepal	29000	16000	55	210	0.74	16210	56
Pakistan	221000	44000	20	2000	0.92	46000	21
Sri Lanka	21000	740	3.5	29	0.14	769	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1856310</b>	<b>608923</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13540</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>622463</b>	<b>34</b>

Source: WHO Global Tuberculosis Report 2021

\* Per 100 000 population

## TB Case Notifications (2020) and Treatment Success rate (2019 cohort) in SAARC Region

Country	Population ('000)	Total Case notified	Total (New and relapse cases)	Treatment Success (%)
Afghanistan *	39000	46058	45818	91
Bangladesh *	165000	230880	230081	95
Bhutan *	770	919	911	94
India	1380000	1812643	1629301	84
Maldives	540	107	107	61
Nepal	29000	27745	27282	89
Pakistan *	221000	276736	272990	93
Sri Lanka *	21000	7258	7030	85
<b>Total</b>	<b>1856310</b>	<b>2402346</b>	<b>2213520</b>	<b>86</b>

Source: WHO Global Tuberculosis Report 2021

\* Data sent by National Tuberculosis control programme of SAARC Member States

## Estimates of TB Burden in children (0-14) by age and sex in the SAARC Region, 2020

Country	Male	Female	All	Children (age <5) house hold contacts of bacteriologically - confirmed TB cases on preventative treatment (%)
Afghanistan *	4680	4741	9421	95
Bangladesh	15000	14000	29000	99*
Bhutan *	33	31	64	53
India	158000	148000	306000	42
Maldives	2	4	6	n/a
Nepal	2600	2400	5000	38
Pakistan	39000	36000	75000	5*
Sri Lanka*	178	200	378	57
<b>Regional</b>	<b>219493</b>	<b>205376</b>	<b>424869</b>	<b>56</b>

Source: <https://www.who.int/teams/global-tuberculosis-programme/data>

\* Data sent by National Tuberculosis control programme of SAARC Member States (2021)

n/a: Estimates were not available at the time of publication

## TB care services for Drug-resistant TB in the SAARC Region, 2020

Country	Laboratory confirmed cases*		Patients started on treatment**		MDR/RR-TB cases tested for resistance to any fluoroquinolone
	MDR/RR-TB	Pre XDR-TB or XDR-TB	MDR/RR-TB	XDR-TB	
Afghanistan	424	n/a	375	27	207
Bangladesh	1113	67	1027	52	736
Bhutan	65	2	67	2	46
India	49679	8982	42505	8256	16354
Maldives	1	0	1	0	0
Nepal	593	84	384	76	n/a
Pakistan	2689	831	2372	669	1918
Sri Lanka	14	1	15	1	1
<b>Regional</b>	<b>54578</b>	<b>9967</b>	<b>46746</b>	<b>9083</b>	<b>19262</b>

Source: <https://www.who.int/tb/country/data/download/en/>

\* Includes cases with unknown previous TB Treatment history

\*\*Includes patients diagnosed before 2020 and patients who were not laboratory confirmed

n/a: Estimates were not available at the time of publication

## TB/HIV care in new and relapse TB patients, 2020

Country	Patients with known HIV status who are HIV positive		Patients on Antiretroviral Therapy (ART)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Afghanistan*	11	0	11	100
Bangladesh*	84	1	81	96
Bhutan*	6	0.66	6	100
India	30496	2	28931	95
Maldives	0		0	
Nepal	123	0.87	113	92
Pakistan*	556	0.7	364	65
Sri Lanka*	33	0.4	13	39
<b>Regional</b>	<b>31309</b>		<b>29519</b>	<b>94</b>

Source: WHO Global Tuberculosis Report 2021

\* Data sent by NTP of SAARC Member States

### Global vs. SAARC on TB Indicators, 2020

TB Control Indicators	Global	SAARC	% of Global
Estimated Population	7768 million	1856 million	24
Estimated Incidence	10 million	3.6 million	36
	(127 cases/100 000)	(198 cases/100 000)	
Estimated Deaths Due to TB	1.5 million	0.6 million	41
	(19 cases/100 000)	(34 cases/100 000)	
Total cases notified	6.1 million	2.4 million	39
New and relapse notified cases	5.8 million	2.2 million	38
Treatment Success Rate (2019 cohort)	86%	86%	
Patients with Known HIV Status who are HIV Positive	0.37 million	0.031 million	8
Patients with Known HIV Status who are HIV Positive on ART	0.33 million (88%)	0.029 million (94%)	9

*Source: [www.who.int/tb data/TB country, regional and global profiles](http://www.who.int/tb/data/TB_country,_regional_and_global_profiles)*